## THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT NORTHERN DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS EASTERN DIVISION

United States Securities and Exchange ) Commission, )	
Plaintiff,	No.: 18-cv-5587
v. )	Honorable Manish S. Shah Magistrate Judge Young B. Kim
EquityBuild, Inc., EquityBuild Finance, LLC, Jerome H. Cohen, and Shaun D. Cohen,	
Defendants.	

FEDERAL HOUSING FINANCE AGENCY, FANNIE MAE, AND FREDDIE MAC'S JOINT OBJECTION TO MR. DUFF'S TWENTY-SECOND INTERIM APPLICATION AND MOTION FOR COURT APPROVAL OF PAYMENT OF FEES AND EXPENSES OF RECEIVER AND RECEIVER'S RETAINED PROFESSIONALS AS PERTAINS TO THE ALLOCATION OF SUCH FEES AND EXPENSES TO THE FUNDS HELD RELATING TO THE ENTERPRISE PROPERTIES

The Federal Housing Finance Agency ("FHFA"), as Conservator for the Federal National Mortgage Association ("Fannie Mae") and Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation ("Freddie Mac") (together, "Enterprises"), and the Enterprises object to Kevin B. Duff's, in his capacity as receiver of Equitybuild Inc., et al. ("Mr. Duff"), Twenty-second Interim Application and Motion for Court Approval of Payment of Fees and Expenses of Receiver and Receiver's Retained Professionals, Dkt. 1594 ("Motion"), to the extent it seeks to allocate fees to funds controlled by this Court relating to Mr. Duff's sale of 1131-41 East 79th Place or 7024-32 South Paxton Avenue (together, "Enterprise Properties"). Mr. Duff has informed FHFA and the Enterprises that he does not intend to allocate any fees to the Enterprises' Properties while the parties endeavor to finalize settlement and a framework for resolving the claims. However, FHFA and the Enterprises object to preserve their rights.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> FHFA joins the institutional lenders' objections to Mr. Duff's Motion. FHFA and the Enterprises file this separate objection because his Motion violates the Housing and Economic Recovery Act of 2008 to the extent Mr. Duff allocates fees to the Enterprises' Properties.

On March 4, 2022, FHFA filed an objection to Mr. Duff's motion to allocate his fees and costs to the bank accounts associated with specific properties insofar as it would allocate any costs to the Enterprise Properties ("Initial Objection"). Dkts. 1107, 1209. FHFA objected on the grounds that the allocation of fees and costs to the Enterprise Properties violates federal law, including the mandates that: (i) "no court may take any action to restrain or affect the exercise of powers or functions of [FHFA] as a conservator," 12 U.S.C. § 4617(f); and that (ii) conservatorship property is not "subject to levy, attachment, garnishment, foreclosure, or sale without [FHFA's] consent," 12 U.S.C. § 4617(j)(3). See Dkt. 1209; see also Dkt. 1266. On June 22, 2022, Magistrate Judge Kim overruled FHFA's objection, Dkts. 1257, 1258 ("First MJ Decision"). On July 7, 2022, FHFA objected to Magistrate Judge Kim's decision under Rule 72. Dkt. 1266.

On October 17, 2022, the Court affirmed the First MJ Decision. Dkt. 1325 ("First Ruling"). FHFA timely moved for the Court to certify the First Ruling for immediate appeal under 28 U.S.C. § 1292(b) and filed a notice of appeal under 28 U.S.C. § 1292(a). Dkts. 1334, 1336. On December 21, 2022, the Court denied FHFA's motion to certify, Dkt. 1358, leaving only the § 1292(a) appeal of right pending in the Seventh Circuit as to the First Ruling. That appeal remains pending, subject to a fully briefed motion to dismiss. *See* Case No. 22-3073 (7th Cir.) ("First Appeal").

On April 14, 2023, FHFA and the Enterprises filed an objection to Mr. Duff's second motion to allocate his fees and costs to bank accounts associated with specific properties insofar as it would allocate any costs to the Enterprises' Properties ("Second Objection"). Dkts. 1321, 1442. Magistrate Judge Kim overruled FHFA and the Enterprises' objection and granted the motion. Dkts. 1490, 1491 ("Second MJ Decision"). FHFA and the Enterprises timely objected to this Court. Dkt. 1502. On July 21, 2023, the Court sustained the Second MJ Decision and overruled the Second Objection. Dkt. 1511 ("Second Ruling"). FHFA and the Enterprises timely

moved for the Court to certify the Second Ruling for immediate appeal under 28 U.S.C. § 1292(b) and filed a notice of appeal under 28 U.S.C. § 1292(a). Dkts. 1519, 1522. On September 12, 2023, the Court denied FHFA and the Enterprises' motion to certify, Dkt. 1533, and the Seventh Circuit consolidated this § 1292(a) appeal with the First Appeal ("Consolidated Appeal"). *See* Case No. 23-2668 (7th Cir.), Dkt. 16. The Consolidated Appeal is currently subject to a joint motion to stay pending ongoing settlement discussions between FHFA, the Enterprises, and Mr. Duff. *Id.* at Dkt. 19.

As explained in FHFA's Initial and Second Objections, in FHFA's subsequent briefing on its objections to the First and Second MJ Decisions, and the motions to certify the First and Second Rulings for immediate appeal under 28 U.S.C. § 1292(b), allocating fees and costs to the Enterprises' Properties necessarily dissipates the collateral securing each Enterprise's loan, thereby depriving the Conservator of a property interest and impermissibly restraining the Conservator's federal powers to collect on obligations due the Enterprises and to preserve and conserve conservatorship property. And this Court, in several fee-related orders staying distributions of Mr. Duff's fees allocated to the Enterprises' Properties, has aptly recognized the practical issues that may arise in the event Mr. Duff's fees are disbursed before the Seventh Circuit can resolve FHFA and the Enterprises' objections. *See, e.g.*, Dkts. 1366; 1452, 1469, 1510, 1511, 1573.

Accordingly, and to preserve FHFA and the Enterprises' position as to any further allocations of Mr. Duff's fees and costs to Enterprises' Properties, FHFA and the Enterprises object to the Motion to the extent that it seeks to allocate fees and costs to the Enterprises' Properties. In that regard, FHFA and the Enterprises respectfully rely upon and incorporate herein by reference the arguments in FHFA's Initial and Second Objections, subsequent briefing on its

objections to the First and Second MJ Decisions, and both motions to certify the First and Second

Rulings for immediate appeal under 28 U.S.C. § 1292(b). See Dkts. 1209, 1266, 1279, 1334, 1335,

1442, 1502, 1519, 1520. To be clear, FHFA and the Enterprises' position is that the fees and costs

set forth in the Motion cannot be allocated to or assessed against collateral representing the

Enterprises' Properties under governing federal law at 12 U.S.C. § 4617. FHFA and the

Enterprises may have additional objections in the future to the fees and costs for their properties

not included within this objection.

Further, in the event the Court overrules this objection, FHFA and the Enterprises request

the Court again exercise its discretion to withhold payment to Mr. Duff of any fees and expenses

allocated to the Enterprises' Properties. And if Mr. Duff subsequently moves for approval of

property-by-property fee allocations against the Enterprises' Properties, FHFA and the Enterprises

reserve the right to assert (and intend to assert) their opposition to any future motion on the basis

that doing so violates federal law.

FHFA and the Enterprises object to Mr. Duff's Motion to the extent its fees and costs are

allocated to the Enterprises' Properties, as such action is precluded by federal law. The Court

should carve out the Enterprises' Properties from the allocation request and deny Mr. Duff's

Motion to the extent the fees and costs are allocated against Enterprises' Properties.

Dated: February 28, 2024

Respectfully submitted,

/s/ Michael A.F. Johnson

Michael A.F. Johnson

ARNOLD & PORTER

KAYE SCHOLER LLP

D.C. Bar No. 460879, admitted pro hac vice

601 Massachusetts Avenue NW

Washington, DC 20001

4

Telephone: (202) 942-5000 Facsimile: (202) 942-5999

Michael.Johnson@arnoldporter.com

Daniel E. Raymond ARNOLD & PORTER KAYE SCHOLER LLP

70 West Madison Street, Suite 4200

Chicago, Illinois 60602 Telephone: (312) 583-2300 Facsimile: (312) 583-2360

Daniel.Raymond@arnoldporter.com

Attorneys for Federal Housing Finance Agency in its capacity as Conservator for the Federal National Mortgage Association and the Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation

## /s/ Jill L. Nicholson

Jill L. Nicholson
FOLEY & LARDNER LLP
321 North Clark Street, Suite 2800
Chicago, Illinois 60654
Telephone: (312) 832-4500
Facsimile: (312) 644-7528
inicolson@foley.com

Attorney for Federal National Mortgage Association

## /s/ Mark Landman

Mark Landman LANDMAN CORSI BALLAINE & FORD P.C. 120 Broadway, 13th Floor New York, New York 10271 Telephone: (212) 238-4800 Facsimile: (212) 238-4848 mlandman@lcbf.com

Attorney for Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation

## **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I hereby certify that on February 28, 2024, I caused the foregoing Federal Housing Finance Agency, Fannie Mae, and Freddie Mac's Joint Objection to Mr. Duff's Twenty-second Interim Application and Motion for Court Approval of Payment of Fees and Expenses of Receiver and Receiver's Retained Professionals As Pertains to the Allocation of Such Fees and Expenses to the Funds Held Relating to the Enterprise Properties to be electronically filed with the Clerk of the Court through the Court's CM/ECF system, which sent electronic notification of such filing to all parties of record.

/s/ Daniel E. Raymond